## Geometry

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### 7.3 Similar Triangles

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\text { G.T. } 4 \text { Given two triangles, use the definition of similarity in terms of similarity transformations to decide if they are similar; }
$$ explain using similarity transformations the meaning of similarity for triangles as the equality of all corresponding parts of angles and the proportionality of all corresponding pairs of sides, and to establish the AA criterion for two triangles to be similar.

G.T. 5 Use properties of congruent and similar triangles to solve real-world and mathematical problems involving sides, perimeters and areas of triangles.

## Angle-Angle (AA) Similarity

If the two angles of one triangle are
$\qquad$ to two angles of another
triangle, then the triangles are
$\qquad$ .


Example:

## Side-Side-Side (SSS) Similarity

If the measures of the corresponding
$\qquad$ of two triangles
are $\qquad$ , then the triangles are $\qquad$ .


Example:

## Side-Angle-Side (SAS) Similarity

If two $\qquad$ of a triangle are
$\qquad$ to the measures of two corresponding sides of another triangle and the included $\qquad$ are

$\qquad$ , then the triangles are $\qquad$ .

## Example:

## Ex 1:

Determine if the following triangles are similar. If so, write the similarity statement. Explain your reasoning.


## Ex 2:

Determine if the following triangles are similar. If so, write the similarity statement. Explain your reasoning.


## Theorem

Reflexive $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle A B C$
Symmetric If $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle D E F$, then $\triangle D E F \sim \triangle A B C$.
Transitive If $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle D E F$ and $\triangle D E F \sim \triangle G H I$, then $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle G H I$.

## Ex 3:

Identify the similar triangles.
Find AE and DE.


## Ex 5:

Megan was curious about the height of a building in her hometown. She used a 2.5 meter model of the building and measured its shadow at 1 P.M. The length of the shadow was 0.8 meters. Then she measured the building's shadow and it was 168 meters. What is the height of the building?


